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Last *Ekistics* with J. Gottmann as Guest-Editor



EKISTICS / ΟΙΚΙΣΤΙΚΗ: The problems and science of HUMAN SETTLEMENTS
 Volume 57, Number 340/341, January-February - March/April 1990

Urban growth and politics

2 The anthropocosmos model
 Indicative presentation of themes emphasized in the present issue, in terms of scale, time, income group, interconnection of ekistic elements and desirability/feasibility.

3 The editor's page
 There is nothing in planning that is not ultimately political, but planning practice does not always reflect this — the relevance of the debate in this issue to ekistics and EKISTICS.

4 Political problems of urban growth — The guest editor's introductory statement *Jean Gottmann*
 "Much work remains to be done for a better grasp of the political role of cities and their 'satellites', whose extreme 'complexity' appears to be in the political behavior that is called for — a global overview of political problems due to urban growth from the late-19th century to the present trend to decentralization and suggestions for future research priorities, with reference to characteristic cases in Europe, Asia and North America."

11 Administrative and political issues generated by the growth of Paris since 1800 *Jean Bastié*
 Even at present, "... the old debate of the State against the Capital, of the periphery against the center, goes on" — the variety of political, administrative and financial problems caused by the demographic, economic and spatial growth of the large agglomeration of centralised France, its capital city, from 1800 to present.

16 Urban politics and the urbanization process: A case study in Palermo *Keiichi Takeuchi*
 "The evolution of the economic, social and physical structure of the capital city of Sicily in the last five decades within the framework of southern Italy and the peninsula: 'patron-clientele' pattern of illegal organization and the ensuing parallel activities in both the private and the public sector."

22 Three models for the future of Venice: A case study of territorial polarization in a growing area of an urban periphery *Calogoro Muscarà*
 "The arguments in favor of a tentative pattern of 'integration', 'isolation' or 'separate co-existence' of the historic city in the lagoon and the Mestre development on the mainland and the differences between political parties, administrative authorities, economic institutions, and public opinion in general as these are reflected in the results of the 1979 and 1989 referenda."

35 Center-Periphery and the urban crisis of Athens *George Provasidis*
 Land speculation, the conquest of Athens by the periphery and the possibility of the periphery to the capital city within a process of nation building which has been both rapid and brutal — the role of the strategic situation of national space and the Greek diaspora."

44 The capital city development in Japan *Eiichi Isomura*
 "Will the capital city of the future integrate those urban and administrative functions as in the past, or will it be created in close alliance with the existing city but fully independent of its functions? — the importance of geographic, environmental and cultural factors, such as the location of the emperor's residence, in explaining why Japan is faced with the question of relocating its capital city, at least, transferring its major functions from Tokyo."

48 Japan: Towards a World Megalopolis and metamorphosis of international relations *Yasuo Miyakawa*
 "... without examining international political problems, we cannot understand the evolution of Japan's urban system and the growth and changes of its great metropolitan areas" — the restructuring of the Tokaido urban system towards a world megalopolis, "an indispensable core for world politics and economy."

76 The International Centre for the Study of East Asian Development in Kitakyushu *Eiichi Isomura*
 "Learning for peace" in a broad geopolitical system through a US-Japan initiative for international, intercultural information exchange, research and cooperative studies on priority socio-economic aspects of current and future urbanization and on other issues of world importance."

79 The Hong Kong new port and airport development strategy *Lawrence Wai Chung Lai and Elvis Wai Kwong Au*
 "Under what economic conditions would current port use intensify related to metropolitan development? Is it financially feasible if existing governmental finance practice is sustained? — an attempt to stimulate further positive empirical and analytical studies involving quantitative technical aspects, not for a narrow commodity, in business, academic, professional and public discussions."

88 Space and political processes in cities: A Canadian perspective *Peter Woodstercroft*
 Political processes are significant activating forces to the extent that they act on the representation and re-formation of spatially-based interests and issues: evidence provided about the developmental, "redistributive" and "allocational" but also "spatially selective" political processes through the analysis of data from the cable television presentations by candidates through the 1982 municipal election campaign in the regional municipality of Waterloo and its cities — Cambridge, Kitchener and Waterloo — in Ontario."

95 City centers viewed from the periphery: Psychological factors affecting a city's development *J.A. Laponce*
 "There are purely psychological factors at work in the shaping of our perception of the city, hence in shaping the city itself: the example offered by the change in the perception of Montreal's city center by the bourgeoisie peripheries during the political, social and cultural changes of the 1960s and 1970s — a period commonly called the Quiet Revolution."

99 The world relations of cities: Closing the gap between social science paradigms and everyday human experience *Chaouick F. Alger*
 "... the emerging interdisciplinary network of scholars who are attempting to understand... the changing global context of cities and the growing self-consciousness and organized responsiveness of people to these changes... will provide a significant role dimension to the future world polity."

116 Ekistic grid index
 Indicative presentation of contents by article, in terms of ekistic elements, ekistic units, time, and key issues discussed.

Cover: Aerial view of Tokyo — The Shinjuku new CBD with the central office of Tokyo-To near the station (Source: National Land Agency Geographic Service, Japan), from "Japan: Towards a World Megalopolis and metamorphosis of international relations" by Yasuo Miyakawa, p. 48.

All full texts of the papers in this issue were collected or solicited by the guest-editor, Jean Gottmann, in a capacity as chairman of a roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Geography of the International Political Sciences Association (IPSA) held in Rome in June 1989. Professor Gottmann also supervised translation of papers originally presented in French or Italian. The papers were edited by him and J. Provasidis in collaboration with the authors who furnished additional illustrations at the request of the editors. R.J. Roake provided editorial assistance. Alex Hume-Gibson produced the text and maps and illustrations were in charge of the graphics. Mary Marshall was responsible for typesetting and Elie Kystö for the final camera from a maquette by the editor.

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 341, March/April 1990

1

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