the problems and science of HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

·KIS·tics / Kis·tical 配 e·Kis·tician 图 e·Kis·tic

> Globalization and **Local identity**

世界エキスティックス学会 2005

http://www.shc.usp.ac.jp/wse/japanese.htm

- 時: 2005年9月19日(月) 24日(土)
- 所: **滋賀県立大学・交流センター** 〒522-8533 彦根市八坂町2500 彦根プリンスホテル (19日のみ)

サブ・テーマ、日程、行事など大会の詳細については英文版のホームページ(http://www.shc.usp 基調講演: 槙 文彦 建築家(槙総合計画事務所 主宰)元東京大学教授 9月19日 (月) 18:00-19:00 彦根グリンスホテルにて開催。聴講無料。但し英語で行われます。

主催/The World Society for Ekistics (WSE)·共催/滋賀県立大学

EKISTICS: the problems and science of HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

Founders:

C.A. Doxiadis
Jaqueline Tyrwhitt

Editor:
Assistants to the Editor:

Panayis Psomopoulos Alex Freme-Skliros Alex Courpa Myro Connou Dimitris Samoglou

Circulation Manager: Accountant:

Editorial Advisory Board:

Apostolos C. Doxiadis (Chairman), Panayis Psomopoulos (Vice-Chairman), Serge Antoine, Edmund N. Bacon, Jai R. Bhalla, Alexander N. Christakis, Gerald B. Dix, Laila S. El-Hamamsy, Charles M. Haar, Declan Kennedy, Richard L. Meier, Earl Finbar Murphy.

Publisher:

Athens Center of Ekistics of the Athens Technological Organization 23 Strat. Syndesmou Street

106 73 Athens, Greece Tel.: +30-210-3623216 and +30-210-3623373

Fax: +30-210-3629337 e-mail: ekistics@otenet.gr

Data Processing:

DELTA Singular, SA 17 Rogakou Street 106 72 Athens, Greece Tel.: +30-210-3397200 Fax: +30-210-3632761 e-mail: info@deltasingular.gr

Typesetting:

Chryssa Efstratiadou 3-5-7 Theatrou 105 52 Athens, Greece Tel.: +30-210-3217204 e-mail: nikon@ath.forthnet.gr

Printer:

ECTYPON, Ltd 67 Patriarchou Grigoriou V Street 176 76 Athens, Greece Tel.: +30-210-9565256

Subscriptions:

Six issues a year – US\$150 (or equivalent in transferable currency) per year. Payment through bank or personal cheque to Athens Technological Organization 23 Strat. Syndesmou Street 106 73 Athens, Greece

Εκδότης-Ιδιοκτήτης:

Αθηναϊκός Τεχνολογικός 'Ομιλος, Σ.Α. Στρατιωτικού Συνδέσμου 23

106 73 Αθήνα

Διευθυντής Συντάξεως:

Παναγής Ψωμόπουλος Ιπποδάμου 19 116 35 Αθήνα Τηλ.: 210-7511006

Εκτύπωση:

ΕΚΤΥΠΟΝ Μονοπρόσωπη ΕΠΕ Πατριάρχου Γρηγορίου Ε' 67 176 76 Αθήνα Τηλ./Φαξ: 210-9565256

Υπεύθυνος Τυπογραφείου: Ιωάννης Καστέλης

Κάλβου 41 114 74 Αθήνα Τηλ.: 210-6466884

Τιμή τεύχους: € 16.00

Printed in Greece GR ISSN 0013-2942

Ιανουάριος - Δεκέμβριος 2006

The Athens Technological Organization (ATO)

The Athens Technological Organization (ATO) is a non-profit organization established in 1958 to further technology and scientific research on any subject which can contribute to the improvement of human living conditions, technical and economic development and the training of people capable of pursuing these purposes.

Athens Center of Ekistics (ACE)

Upon its establishment in 1958, ATO started ekistic research and educational programs and later on in 1963 established the Athens Center of Ekistics (ACE) to foster a concerted program of research, education, documentation, and international cooperation related to the art and science concerned with the development of human settlements. In the domain of documentation in addition to its library, ACE publishes the following two journals:

- · Ekistics, the Problems and Science of Human Settlements, and
- · The Ekistic Index of Periodicals, as well as
- A series of research reports and monographs documenting its following four major research projects:
- "The City of the Future"
- "The Capital of Greece"
- "The Human Community"
- "The Ancient Greek Cities"

Since 1965 ATO-ACE have hosted on their premises the Headquarters and Secretariat of the World Society for Ekistics (WSE), an independent organization, whose goals and objectives are compatible with those of ACE.

World Society for Ekistics (WSE)

The Society is a nonpolitical and nonreligious body with limited membership, formed to study man's patterns of living and their physical expression in the past, present, and future. The aims and objectives of the Society are:

- To promote the development of knowledge and ideas concerning human settlements by research and through publications, conferences, etc.;
- To encourage the development and expansion of education in ekistics;
- To educate public opinion concerning ekistics, thus stimulating worldwide interest and cooperation;
- To recognize the benefits and the necessity of an interdisciplinary approach to the needs of human settlements, and to promote and emphasize such an approach.

The Society is an international nongovernmental organization (NGO) in consultative status with the United Nations (ECOSOC since 1970).

WSE Executive Council (1 Jan., 2005 to 31 Dec., 2007)*

President: Suzanne Keller (USA)
Vice-Presidents (in alphabetical order):
Charles M. Collins (USA)
Takashi Doi (Japan)

Klaus Illum (Denmark) Mao Qizhi (P.R. China)

Secretary-General/Treasurer: Panayis Psomopoulos (Greece)

Members (in alphabetical order): Ray Bromley (USA)

Suhail al Chalabi (USA)

Alexander B. Leman (Canada) (ex-officio as immediate past President)

Lawrence D. Mann (USA)
William Michelson (USA)
Catharine Nagashima (Japan)
Anis ur Rahmaan (Pakistan)

* The President and all other members of the Executive Council are elected by the General Assembly for a two-year term.

This Publication is available in Microform.

ProQuest 300 North Zeeb Road P.O. Box 1346 Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1346, USA





the problems and science of HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

Guest-editors:

Catharine Huws Nagashima

Takashi Doi

Alex Freme-Skliros

Globalization and local identity

and science of HUMAN SETTLEMENTS EKISTICS/ΟΙΚΙΣΤΙΚΗ: the problems Volume 73, Number 436-441, January-December 2006

Globalization and local identity

•	,	
3	The editor's page	
	Rodney J. Rooke (26.4.1939-5.11.2005)	The Editor
	The 2005 WSE Meetings in Hikone, Japan: The guest-editors' foreword	Catharine Huws Nagashima
	The 2005 WSE Meetings in Hikone, Japan, 19-24 September: Daily Program	ŭ
	2005 C.A. Doxiadis Lecture	
		Curana Kallar
	Opening address Introduction	Suzanne Keller
26		Koichi Nagashima Fumihiko Maki
	,,,,	Fullilliko Maki
Symposion: Globalization and Local Identity		
41	Globalization and local identity – Introductory statement by the WSE President	Suzanne Keller
43	Globalization, world habitat and Japanese identity: From 20th century machine-	
	to 21st century global environment-oriented civilization	Koichi Tonuma
54		_
	an ekistics approach	Demosthenes Agrafiotis
57		Ingrid Leman Stefanovic
	Globalization: Positive and negative issues	Alexander B. Leman
	The "global" and the "local" in the Aegean Bronze Age: The case of Akrotiri, Thera	<u> </u>
	The castle town of Hikone and its future	Koji Nishikawa
04	Public space as an element of local identity: On the notion of quality in urban designeservation in the Old City of Beijing: The "hutong-courtyard housing" system	gn Dieter Frick Mao Qizhi
117	Kyohatsu": A hybrid development model on the theory of discontinuous continuity	
117	Beyond endogenous and exogenous models in spatial planning	Haruhiko Goto
122	Local environments in a global context	Amos Rapoport
	Asian architecture in the new millennium: A postmodern imagery	William S.W. Lim
	Architectural identity and local community	Meltem maz
	Local identity through low-rise compact city in Japan – In search of Zushi-ness	Koichi Nagashima
	East West: US-Japan exchange and its effects on community development –	Noion Nagaoinna
	An interactive case study of Jamaica Plain and Zushi	Ellen Shoskes
169	Separating out the levels: Globalization, identity, and the Ekistic Grid in sociologic	
176	Articulating electronic space for interaction	Mit Mitropoulos
191	Globalization, art and the art system	Maurizio Bolognini
196	Coping with urbanization in China: The role of the sciences of human settlements	and
	planning practice	Wu Liangyong
	The regional concept of Zhang Jian	Wu Tinghai
	Globalization and an African city: Lagos	Akuewanbhor Omokhodion
	Globalism and hierarchical-local identity in emerging Basque planning	Lawrence D. Mann
	The Ekistic Grid and scoping criteria for defining local identity variables	Tom Fookes
	Doxiadis' legacy of urban design: Adjusting and amending the modern	Ahmed-Zaib Khan Mahsud
265	Antecedents for the Ekistic Grid and the Anthropocosmos Model:	
		Sharmila Jagadisan and Tom Fookes
	Globalization, gender equity and local identity in Nigeria	Julia Otibhor Omokhodion
	Particular and universal norms of Shinran's religious experience	Hoyu Ishida
	Identity and globalization: The world at a crossroad	Bruno Henriquez
	The YMCA response to the disaster caused by the 2004 tsunami in Asia	Charles Collins
296	The evolution of river management law and its impact on uses by local residents –	
204	The case of the lower reaches of the Inukami river, Shiga Prefecture, Japan	Kazuyuki Sasaki and Koichi Nakama
301	The Expo 70 as a debate for the creation of "democratic" cities	Andrea Yuri Flores Urushima

and Ekistics Ian Fookes, Gareth Lochhead and Makoto Tsujitani 323 Urban design and architecture through notation Daniela Dias de Carvalho

Angélica Maeireizo Tokeshi

319 The Nara International Discussion Series on Globalization, Local Identity

311 Self-culture and sustainable development of a community in the Peruvian Rainforest

330 The Poster Session: A fitting finale to a very successful WSE meeting David Langridge

Cover: Copy of the poster produced for the 2005 meetings of the WSE in Hikone, Japan, 19-24 September, 2005 (designer Masahiro Minami, University of Shiga Prefecture, Hikone).

The papers in this issue are selected from documents presented – or made available to participants – at the symposion on "Globalization and Local Identity," which took place on the premises of the University of Shiga Prefecture, Hikone, Japan from 19 to 24 September, 2005 at the invitation of Professor Takashi Doi, Vice President of the World Society for Ekistics, Professor at the University of Shiga Prefecture, and Chairman of the Steering Committee for the organization of the meetings consisting of Haruhiko Goto, Catharine Nagashima, Koichi Nagashima, Nobuyuki Sekiguchi and Koichi Tonuma. Papers, solicited by P. Psomopoulos following consultation with the authors whenever possible and in collaboration with Catharine Nagashima, Guest Editor, for texts originally written in Japanese. Alex Freme-Skliros proofread the texts and selected photographs and other illustrations for the volume – except those provided by authors in their own papers – from films offered mainly by Noriko Doi but also by Stamie Skliros. Niki Choleva was responsible for typesetting, graphics and the final dummy from a maquette by the Editor. A substantial part of the printing costs for this volume was covered by grants from Takashi Doi, Koichi Tonuma and the World Society for Existing Takashi Doi, Koichi Tonuma and the World Society for Ekistics.

2 Ekistics, 436-441, January-December 2006